

# Film Development Television Funding Guidelines 2007/08

**Australian Film Commission**  
**www.afc.gov.au**

## Register of updates (26 September 2007):

Contents - addition of p20

Page 3 - reference to p20 in Step 3

Page 11 - addition of last question regarding p20

Page 20 - new page - Indigenous Communication, Consultation and Consent

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**Australian Government**



# About the AFC's Film Development Funding Programs

The AFC's Film Development funding programs support creatively ambitious projects and people, and imaginative, resonant Australian stories. We aim to assist the career development of talented writers, directors and producers who have the potential to make a significant contribution in their chosen fields.

**Project development** funding is designed to ensure that projects achieve their potential and are as strong as possible when competing for production finance.

**Production investment** is focused on low-budget projects and is principally designed to provide opportunities for the professional development of directors, as well as producers and writers.

The AFC supports:

- feature drama – development and production
- short TV series – development and production
- short films – production only
- documentary – development and production
- animation – development and production
- digital media – development and production.

In addition, the AFC provides:

- producer slate funding packages
- internships and fellowships
- marketing loans for completed films invited to prestigious international film festivals
- bridging finance and cash flow loans
- support for practitioners invited to reputable international script workshops.

The AFC also supports numerous **special development and production initiatives** each year in partnership with broadcasters and other industry groups. These programs are announced on the AFC website ([www.afc.gov.au](http://www.afc.gov.au)) and in industry media.

Indigenous Australians are encouraged to apply for all AFC funding programs. However, separate programs are available to facilitate the participation of Indigenous Australians in the Australian industry (see 'Indigenous Branch' at [www.afc.gov.au](http://www.afc.gov.au)).

# The AFC and the Producer Rebate

Under the film package announced by Australian Government in the May 2007 Budget a new Producer Rebate will replace the 10BA and 10B schemes. The Film Finance Corporation (FFC) will administer the new Producer Rebate in the 2007/08 financial year with the Australian Screen Authority (ASA) assuming that function following its establishment from 1 July 2008.

## AFC CO-INVESTMENT WITH PRODUCER REBATE

The AFC will be able to co-invest in the production of projects using the new Producer Rebate. However, the Rebate is not applicable to development investments. Combined AFC and Producer Rebate support will be capped at 75 per cent of the Qualifying Australian Production Expenditure (QAPE) of any single film where the QAPE is \$1 million or more.

However until the FFC, as the entity administering the Rebate, is able to issue guidelines on how it will authorise projects and provide the relevant certification, the AFC will be unable to co-invest. The FFC anticipates it will be in a position to issue guidelines after the Government finalises the details of the new scheme and moves towards introducing legislation. See [www.ffc.gov.au](http://www.ffc.gov.au) for further information.

## AFC GUIDELINES FOR PRODUCER REBATE

The AFC will update its guidelines as soon as possible after the FFC has determined how the Rebate scheme will operate in line with the new legislation. The AFC anticipates that the emphasis for co-investment will be on projects of cultural significance which may not be able to attract sufficient private finance using the Producer Rebate alone. Please refer to [www.afc.gov.au](http://www.afc.gov.au), where we will provide links and updates as soon as any relevant information becomes available.

Until the AFC issues revised guidelines the current guidelines are applicable and it is "business as usual".

# 8 easy steps to applying for AFC Film Development funding



## **CHOOSE YOUR PROGRAM...**

...from the summary of funding programs on page 4.



## **CHECK YOUR ELIGIBILITY**

The general eligibility criteria for AFC funding are on page 7. Specific criteria can be found under each funding strand.



## **READ THE SPECIFIC STRAND GUIDELINES**

Read the guidelines pertaining to your chosen strand as well as the budget, financing and legal requirements on pages 16-18 before making your application. There is also further information about AFC funding processes in the FAQ section on page 11 and about Indigenous content on p20.



## **CHECK THE FUNDING CRITERIA FOR YOUR CHOSEN STRAND**

Applications are ranked against the published criteria for each funding program. The success of the application rests on the merits of the proposal as measured against these criteria and in competition with other applications.



## **COMPLETE YOUR APPLICATION FORM**

All application forms can be downloaded from [www.afc.gov.au](http://www.afc.gov.au). Hard copies can also be ordered from the AFC (see AFC Contact Details on page 13).



## **CHECK THAT ALL REQUIRED MATERIALS ARE SUBMITTED**

Refer to the 'What you need to submit with your application' checklist on the application form. Applications that have not supplied all requested materials cannot be assessed for funding. Submitted material will not be returned so please do not send any originals or masters.



## **SUBMIT YOUR APPLICATION ON OR BEFORE THE PUBLISHED CLOSING DATE**

Check your program deadline and submit on time. Only applications postmarked on or before the closing date can be accepted. Applications can be received at any AFC office up to 5pm on the advertised closing date.



## **UNDERSTAND THE ASSESSMENT PROCESS**

Familiarise yourself with the assessment and funding process on page 8 in order to understand how and when you will be informed of funding decisions.

If you have any questions regarding this information please contact the AFC Administration Officers (see AFC Contact Details on page 13).

# Funding Program Summary

<i>Strand</i>	<i>Who Can Apply</i>	<i>Minimum Credits</i>	<i>Submitted Script Stage</i>	<i>Deadlines</i>
<b>TELEVISION DEVELOPMENT</b>				
<b>Short TV Series Development</b> PAGE 14				
<p><b>Short TV drama series</b> (4-8 x half-hour eps or 2-4 x one-hour eps)</p> <p>\$16,000-\$18,000, depending on writer's credits</p>	<p><b>Individual:</b> writer OR writer/director</p> <p><b>Team</b></p>	<p><b>All team members:</b> A released film (short or feature) credit in their respective roles</p>	<p>One-page outline of each episode &amp; a scene breakdown of one episode.</p>	<p>5 Oct 2007</p>
<b>TELEVISION PRODUCTION</b>				
<b>Short TV Series Production</b> PAGE 15				
<p><b>TV drama series</b> (4-8 x half-hour eps or 2-4 x one-hour eps)</p> <p>Up to \$400,000</p>	<p><b>Team:</b> producer, director, writer OR producer, writer/director</p>	<p><b>Producer &amp; director:</b> At least two produced short drama credits in their respective roles. Directors with substantial feature or TV drama credits will need to demonstrate significant professional development opportunities.</p>	<p>Series outline, draft script of each episode, character breakdowns.</p>	<p>5 Oct 2007</p>

# Definition of Terms

## WHAT IS A TEAM?

DEVELOPMENT teams may consist of various combinations of writer or writer/director, director and producer.

PRODUCTION teams are considered to be either a writer, producer and director or a writer/director and producer.

## WHAT IS A BROADCAST CREDIT?

A program that has screened on a free-to-air or pay television channel in Australia or internationally. Community television is not considered an eligible broadcast credit.

## WHAT IS A RECOGNISED FILM FESTIVAL?

Recognised film festivals are considered to be those that attract both industry and international press. Such festivals are not simply about screenings for the general public; they are characterised by the nature of industry and press attention and the sales/distribution, professional development and promotional opportunities that are extended to the filmmakers who are invited to screen their films. Australian examples of such events are the Melbourne, Sydney, Adelaide, Brisbane and Perth Film Festivals, as well as festivals such as St Kilda, Reel Screen and Flickerfest. Internationally the list is more comprehensive. Details on the main recognised film festivals can be found under 'International Festival Profiles' at [www.afc.gov.au](http://www.afc.gov.au).

## WHAT IS A THEATRICAL 'RELEASE'?

A release is defined as a theatrically distributed film that has been publicly exhibited for paid admission in a commercial cinema for a run of at least seven days, in a minimum of three Australian cities, including Sydney and Melbourne.

## WHAT IS A SHORT FEATURE?

A short feature is a drama with a total running time of between 45 and 55 minutes.

## WHAT IS A CURRICULUM VITAE (CV) OR RESUME?

A CV outlines your previous experience and career trajectory, and illustrates your skills.

Your CV should include:

- a list of projects you have worked on. Only projects that have been completed and released should be listed, **not** projects in development
- the year each production was completed

- your role on each project
- the running time and type of production (eg short feature, feature, documentary)
- the key creative personnel on each project (writer, director, producer).

Please see the 'Sample CV Layout' at [www.afc.gov.au](http://www.afc.gov.au).

## WHAT ARE SCRIPT DEVELOPMENT NOTES?

Script development notes from the script writer should provide a detailed critical analysis of the project, briefly outlining its creative strengths and potential, and clearly identifying its flaws. The notes should be specific rather than general and should demonstrate an understanding of the current structure and meaning of the script. If you have already identified the theme, it should be discussed. If no theme has yet been identified, you should outline possible themes to explore.

The notes should also demonstrate an understanding of whose journey forms the central story of the script (if it is a single-protagonist story) or in the case of an ensemble story, what theme or element unifies the different characters' journeys. Most importantly, script development notes should identify current problems in the script, including, but not limited to, unresolved story issues and issues related to structure, plot, tone, length, dialogue, characters, character arcs, theme and resolution. Specific strategies should be detailed for how these problems are to be addressed. The notes need to show that you can see the problems in your own work and have an idea of how to tackle them. Potential difficulties which may arise in the further development of the project should also be discussed.

Finally the notes should identify the intended or targeted audience and demographic for the film and describe why the film might appeal to that audience.

## WHAT IS A DIRECTOR'S STATEMENT?

A director's statement should describe in detail the directorial approach to the project and demonstrate the director's understanding of the themes of the script. It should also demonstrate an understanding of whose journey forms the central story (if it is a single-protagonist story) or in the case of an ensemble story, what theme or element unifies the different characters' journeys.

Ideally, the notes should outline the relationship between the meaning/idea of the work and the form in which the meaning/idea is to be expressed. A director's statement may move beyond the scope of the script development notes, but both sets of notes should be founded on a unified creative vision. The director's statement should also address issues such as tone, performance style, visual style (incorporating the envisioned approach to design, camera and editing) and the style and treatment of sound and score.

(continued) 

# *Definition of Terms cont.*

## **WHAT IS A PRODUCER'S STATEMENT?**

A producer's statement should describe in detail the producer's understanding of the themes of the script and demonstrate an understanding of the production methodology required to realise the film. It should describe the way in which the key creative team of writer, director and producer will be working together in order to realise the vision of the film.

The producer's notes should expand on the writer's notes about the intended or targeted audience and demographic for the film and describe any strategies for reaching that audience.

## **WHAT IS A MARKETING PLAN?**

A marketing plan is a strategy for maximising exploitation of the program and should include:

- details about the intended audience(s)
- ways in which the program will appeal to the intended audience(s)
- ways in which the program will reach the intended audience(s) through festivals, sales agents, distributors and broadcasters
- a USP (unique selling point) describing what is special about the program, and what it says or does that hasn't been said or done before
- a one-liner describing the project that not only does the story justice but also sells the film.

## **WHAT IS A FINANCING PLAN?**

A financing plan describes the strategy to secure maximum finance and participation in your project – who you will target and how, suggested sales agents and distributors, broadcasters, film funding agencies and private sector finance.

## **WHAT IS A READER'S REPORT?**

As AFC Project Managers may not be able to read funded scripts when delivered, the AFC provides funding for a Reader's Report to allow the writer to receive frank critical feedback on the revised draft script. It is expected that Reader's Reports will be undertaken by experienced readers at genuine arm's-length from the team. Reports should cover strengths and weaknesses, work still to be done, and potential audience.

# Eligibility for AFC Programs

**To be eligible for AFC assistance, applications must meet the following criteria.**

## APPLICANTS

Applicants and all key creative team members (the producer, director and writer) must be Australian citizens or permanent residents of Australia and be 18 years of age or older.

The applicant can be an individual or a team of individuals, depending on the eligibility requirements of each particular strand.

No more than one application from the same applicant or the same team of applicants will be accepted for any one assessment round. An individual applicant may, however, be a member of more than one team.

An applicant (a key creative member of the team) or legal entity must hold the copyright or have an option to acquire the copyright in the script and any underlying works on which it is based.

Applicants, whether individuals or legal entities, cannot be in default of any previous contractual obligations to the AFC.

The AFC reserves the right to restrict any single applicant's access to funding subject to the level of investment previously provided to that applicant.

An applicant cannot be a full-time student at a film school or similar tertiary film, television or interactive digital media course. Applications from part-time students will be considered on a case-by-case basis.

An applicant cannot be a full-time employee of a state or federally-funded film or television agency or organisation (including the AFC, the ABC and SBS). Applications from part-time employees will be considered on a case-by-case basis.

The AFC does not negatively discriminate on the basis of race, culture, language, gender or physical impairment or intellectual disability.

## PROJECTS

The AFC is bound by the terms and conditions of the *Australian Film Commission Act 1975* (the *AFC Act*) and the *Commonwealth Authorities and Companies Act 1997*, and provides support to projects defined as 'Australian programs' within the terms of the *AFC Act*.

'Australian programs' are determined according to their ability to meet some or all of the following criteria:

- nationality of the principal creative positions
- nationality of the copyright holders
- content and location of the story
- likely sources of production finance
- likely location for the production and post-production of the project.

Applications that do not include all the required submission materials listed in the application form will be considered ineligible and cannot be assessed for funding.

A project may be submitted to only one strand or funding program at a time, with the following exceptions:

- Projects submitted to Strand N may also submit an application for shooting time-critical material under Strand L, if an event has to be shot before funding decisions on Strand N are to be made (see *Film Development Documentary Funding Guidelines*).
- Projects submitted to any drama development strand can also be submitted to SP<sup>®</sup>RK or IndiVision Project Lab and Script Development (Strand F1). However the timing of the Lab and of the draft will be considered when assessing both proposals.

A project that has received funding cannot be submitted again until the obligations of the previous funding have been fully acquitted.

Film and television projects must be primarily intended for theatrical release, broadcast or pay television. However, online distribution and release proposals will be considered where applicants can demonstrate viable strategies for finding an audience.

# How Film Development Assesses Applications

## THE ROUND SYSTEM

Film Development funding is competitive and applications for most strands are accepted in rounds, with applications submitted according to published deadlines.

Approximate turnaround times for each strand are published in these guidelines, but are subject to change depending on the number of applications submitted and assessors' workloads.

If project committee meetings are delayed by more than two weeks, applicants will be notified by email or mail.

## ROUND CLOSING DATES

The closing dates for rounds are set out in these guidelines under each funding strand.

Rounds close at 5pm on the published closing date. Applications cannot be accepted after that time. Posted applications will only be accepted if they are post-marked on or before the closing date.

Closing dates are fixed in fairness to all applicants and to allow the AFC to manage the processing and assessing of large numbers of applications in a reasonable amount of time.

## APPLICATION MATERIALS

The materials you are required to submit with your application are set out in the application form for each strand, available at [www.afc.gov.au](http://www.afc.gov.au).

**Applications that do not include all the requested submission materials are considered ineligible and cannot be assessed.**

Additional material cannot be accepted after the closing date, except information about confirmed funding (letters of offer etc), although you may be asked for other information or material during the assessment process.

Application materials for all eligible submissions, successful or unsuccessful, will not be returned to applicants. The AFC keeps one copy of all paper-based application materials for its records. All other material, including audiovisual items, are destroyed by secure document and media destruction. Please do not send any originals and ensure that you keep copies of your application.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF APPLICATIONS

You will receive written acknowledgement of your application within two weeks of the closing date. If you do not receive notification within this time, please call us immediately.

Acknowledgements are sent out before applications are checked for eligibility. Therefore, your project may still be assessed as ineligible after acknowledgement letters are sent.

Project Managers and administrative staff cannot give any indication of the likely success of your application before a final decision is made by the project committee.

## ELIGIBILITY CHECK

Administrative staff, with assistance from Project Managers, will assess applicant and project eligibility according to the general criteria listed under Eligibility for AFC Programs (page 7), as well as the specific eligibility requirements listed under 'Eligibility' in each strand.

Ineligible applicants will be advised by letter or email, and cannot be assessed for funding.

If you have queries about your possible eligibility for a particular strand, you can talk to Film Development administrative staff and/or email [fd@afc.gov.au](mailto:fd@afc.gov.au) prior to the round closing date.

## ASSESSMENT

The following describes the standard assessment procedure for AFC funding. Any variation to this process is set out under 'Assessment process' in each funding strand.

- **Logging:** Applications are logged by administrative staff and distributed to two assessors.
- **Assessors:** All applications to the AFC are read by two assessors, at least one of whom is an AFC Project Manager. The other might be a second AFC Project Manager or an outside consultant with experience specific to that funding strand. The composition of the assessor teams changes every round and from strand to strand. It is the role of the assessors to read all the applications for that specific funding round, and rate them against the published funding criteria.
- **Funding criteria/ranking:** Each application is evaluated according to the specific funding criteria published under each strand. The proposal is ranked against the weighted criteria and a final score calculated. So while an application may meet the stated criteria, it may not score as highly as other proposals that also meet the same criteria.
- **Recommendation Papers:** Written by both of the assessors, these papers provide a reason for the ratings given for each application. The papers are circulated to all Film Development Project Managers and the Director of Film Development.

The purpose of the recommendation papers is to ensure adequate records are kept of funding decisions and to inform the project committee (comprising at least two Film Development Project

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# How Film Development Assesses Applications cont.

Managers and the Director of Film Development, as well as the two original assessors) of the reasons for the assessors' recommendations. Because projects are ranked, assessment notes may not be written for all applications.

- **Short lists:** On production rounds, a short list of the highest ranked projects will be created. The number of projects short-listed will vary from round to round and strand to strand, depending on the number of projects submitted and how many projects are able to be supported within the available budget.
- **Interviews:** Short-listed applicants will be interviewed for all production rounds, script workshops, special initiatives and for the New Screenwriters Program. Interviews can be by phone or the AFC may organise a meeting between the key creatives and the assessors. Any travel costs associated with interviews will be met by the AFC. The purpose of the interview is to further examine the ability of the team to achieve the stated goals and vision of the project. Rankings of short-listed projects are revised after the interview.
- **The Project Committee Meeting:** After the assessments have been finalised and the recommendation papers circulated, a project committee meeting is held. The meeting allows other Project Managers to be informed of the evaluation process and the thinking behind the recommendations.
- **Funding Decisions:** Funding decisions are made, within delegation, by the Director of Film Development, taking into account the assessors' recommendations, the ranking of each project and the budget for the round.  
Decisions for amounts above the delegation of the Director of Film Development will be made by the Chief Executive of the AFC. Decisions for amounts above the delegation of the Chief Executive will be made by the AFC Board of Commissioners.

## THE LIMITED NATURE OF AFC FUNDS

Funding decisions are made in the context of fierce competition for limited financial resources and will necessarily take into account the relative merits of competing projects against the stated criteria for each strand.

As funding is limited, most applications will be unsuccessful and there are invariably projects that the assessors would have liked to support had funds been available.

Funding is not automatic even if films have been invited to festivals, or co-finance and/or broadcast or theatrical deals have been secured.

## BUDGET AND SCHEDULE ASSESSMENTS

The budgets and production schedules of all projects short-listed for production funding will be assessed by a budget specialist to determine whether:

- The schedule is feasible and appropriate to the crew size, and length and type of project.
- Submitted budgets are correctly calculated.
- The budget figures can be substantiated with quotes and are sufficient to enable the successful realisation of the script's ambitions.
- The AFC budgeting requirements are met (see page 16).

The budget assessor may contact you to query or clarify budget issues and may request substantiation of budget figures.

The budget assessment will be provided to assessors prior to the interview with short-listed applicants, and budget issues may be discussed at the interview. Funded applicants will generally need to provide a revised budget/schedule before contracting can commence.

For more information about AFC budget requirements, see AFC Budget and Financing Guidelines (page 16).

## NOTIFYING APPLICANTS OF FUNDING DECISIONS

**Notification period:** You are notified of the project committee meeting results by pro-forma mail or email as soon as possible. Notification can only be sent when the formal delegation of funds is signed off. Because of this notification can sometimes take up to 10 days.

**Publication:** After notification of all applicants, funding approvals are published at [www.afc.gov.au](http://www.afc.gov.au)

**Statement of reason:** Upon written request, you can be provided with a statement of reasons explaining why your application was unsuccessful.

**Talking to AFC staff about funding decisions:** Information about funding decisions can only be given if you are listed on the application form. Administrative staff and Project Managers who have not assessed a particular strand or funding round are unable to provide any information about funding decisions.

**Feedback:** Successful applicants will be contacted by an AFC Project Manager who will provide them with feedback on their application in order to assist in making the project as strong as possible during the next stage of development. Due to the high number of applications received annually and limited AFC resources, Project Managers are unable to give verbal or written feedback to unsuccessful applicants.

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# *How Film Development Assesses Applications cont.*

## **MANAGEMENT OF AFC-FUNDED PROJECTS**

If your application is successful, a Project Manager will be assigned to your project through its development or production phase. You are expected to maintain contact and provide information to the AFC via your Project Manager.

If a Project Manager leaves the AFC, their projects are assigned to another Project Manager. You can contact administrative staff if you are unsure who is administering your project.

## **APPLICATION ASSESSORS**

**Film Development Project Managers:** Project Managers are industry practitioners with a broad range of filmmaking experience in key creative positions. There are no specialist Project Managers assessing only one type of funding program.

**Outside Consultants:** Outside consultants engaged by the AFC to assess applications are always reputable, experienced and respected filmmakers with significant credits in the type of projects being assessed. Due to the AFC's limited space and resources, these assessors work from their own offices and use their own email addresses.

## **CONFLICT OF INTEREST AND CONFIDENTIALITY**

The AFC has a conflict of interest policy applicable to staff and consultants. This policy is available at [www.afc.gov.au](http://www.afc.gov.au).

Staff and consultants sign an agreement acknowledging that access to applications and AFC records is granted only on the basis that all information contained therein is confidential and any information, whether obtained through access to AFC records or otherwise, concerning the affairs of the applicants will not be disclosed to any third party.

Assessors are contractually obliged to withdraw from the assessment process if they have any personal or professional association with the project or key personnel that might compromise their ability to make fair and reasonable judgements, and/or that might provide grounds for a conflict of interest.

## **WHAT OTHER AFC PUBLICATIONS ARE USEFUL IN PREPARING MY APPLICATION?**

The following documents, available at [www.afc.gov.au](http://www.afc.gov.au), may be useful:

- the AFC publication *What is a Synopsis? An Outline? A Treatment?*
- the AFC publication *Suggested Script Layout*
- A-Z Budgets (for production funding only)
- *AFC Development Investment in International Co-productions* (where relevant).

There is also sample production paperwork available under 'Filming in Australia' at [www.afc.gov.au](http://www.afc.gov.au)

# Applicant FAQs

## **WHAT IS AN ELIGIBLE PRODUCTION CREDIT?**

Film/television program credits are considered eligible when they have been screened at a recognised festival and/or released theatrically or broadcast on a free-to-air or cable channel.

## **HOW SHOULD I SUBMIT MY APPLICATION TO THE AFC?**

You must provide TWO PAPER copies of your application and all supporting material, including any relevant visual material such as DVDs or video tapes, photographs or storyboards.

If your application has Indigenous content, please send THREE copies of everything.

Please print all submission materials on white A4 paper (one side only), number and collate your pages.

Please do not bind or staple your application as the AFC may photocopy some material.

The AFC is happy to respond to email enquiries, but please do not email any part of your application.

## **WHY DO I NEED TO PROVIDE TWO (OR THREE) COPIES OF EVERYTHING?**

All applications are read by two assessors. If the project has Indigenous content, it is also read by one of the Indigenous Branch Project Managers.

## **ARE CLOSING DATES FLEXIBLE? CAN I SEND IN A LATE APPLICATION?**

Late applications cannot be accepted. Closing dates are fixed in fairness to all applicants. This also allows the AFC to manage the workload of processing and assessing large numbers of applications in a reasonable amount of time.

## **WHAT ADVICE CAN THE AFC GIVE ME ABOUT PREPARING MY APPLICATION?**

There is no secret and no guarantee of success for any application. Due to the large number of applications received and the limited funds available, applications for AFC assistance are assessed in a highly competitive environment. Most applications will be unsuccessful even though there will be projects that the assessors would have liked to support had funds been available.

The quality and relevance of supporting material, rather than its sheer volume, should be the guiding factor in formulating an application.

## **SHOULD I TALK TO A PROJECT MANAGER BEFORE SUBMITTING MY APPLICATION?**

Project Managers do not have the time to read or view applications in advance to advise on whether they should be submitted or not. As funding is competitive, they are also unable to predict the likely success of your application.

Film Development administrative staff can answer queries regarding the application process, the eligibility of your application and the most appropriate funding strand for you to apply under.

## **DO I NEED A SCRIPT EDITOR ON MY DRAMA DEVELOPMENT APPLICATION?**

Some writers like to work with script editors or script and story consultants. With the exception of the New Screenwriters Program, the AFC leaves the choice of whether you wish to work with a script editor to the writer and/or team. The AFC would need to approve the selected script editor.

## **WILL MY APPLICATION MATERIALS BE RETURNED TO ME?**

No application materials will be returned to applicants. The AFC keeps one copy of all paper-based application materials for our records, while all audiovisual materials are destroyed by secure document and media destruction. Applicants should not send originals of any materials.

## **DO I NEED COMMITMENTS FROM BROADCASTERS, OTHER FUNDING AGENCIES OR INVESTORS?**

In most cases, the AFC does not require any interest or commitment from other funding sources prior to putting in an application for AFC funds. However, this can vary and applicants should consult the guidelines for each particular strand for more information. In all cases interest in, or commitment to, a project will strengthen an application and documents substantiating this should be provided with your submission.

For AFC production funding, co-finance does not have to be sourced before applying to the AFC. However, AFC funds will not be released until the full budget has been raised.

## **HOW MUCH SHOULD I ASK FOR?**

AFC funds are limited and demand is high. The amount you request should be based on what you require for the relevant stage of development or production. The AFC will determine the amount of investment it will provide to you.

The AFC now publishes a range of fees for key principles of varying experience on our website. These are not prescriptive but are intended as a guide for your application.

The sections on budgeting, financing and legal requirements, and the AFC's recoupment policy on page 19 are essential to your understanding of the AFC's assessment and funding procedures.

## **WHAT DOES INDIGENOUS COMMUNICATION, CONSULTATION AND CONSENT MEAN?**

See page 20 of these guidelines.

# Develop it, make it, archive it



**The National Film and Sound Archive is part of the Australian Film Commission, and its National Collection of film and recorded sound houses the work of Australia's key significant image and sound makers past, present and future.**

The collection is governed by the NFSA's Collection Policy and is designed to be a record for the future and a resource for the present, regardless of critical acclaim and commercial success. All films are stored in climate controlled, state-of-the-art facilities, no matter what format they were made on.

When you lodge your work in the National Collection, you can be sure your material will be preserved to internationally approved standards. Because our storage is designed to ensure the preservation of components, we constantly monitor environmental factors such as temperature, relative humidity and pollutants to ensure the safety of Australia's audiovisual heritage. We also ensure that copyright in your work is observed at all times and will not release your material without appropriate clearances.

"I have lodged materials from all my films from *Newsfront* to *Rabbit-Proof Fence* in the National Film and Sound Archive. It has proved invaluable. My original film and sound components are stored in the best possible conditions to maximise their life span, plus I have access to them whenever I need."

*Phillip Noyce*

"Without the National Film and Sound Archive, I would not now be discussing an international DVD deal for *Tail of the Tiger*, which I made more than 20 years ago...the neg would have deteriorated, components would almost certainly have been lost. The Archive is like having my own vault."

*Rolf de Heer*

So whether it's next year's hit currently in production, or an older film stashed under your bed, the National Film and Sound Archive encourages all Australian filmmakers to lodge their work and ensure Australia's screen culture is preserved for all time.

[www.nfsa.afc.gov.au](http://www.nfsa.afc.gov.au)

## **NFSA DELIVERY REQUIREMENTS FOR AFC-FUNDED PROJECTS**

The Australian Film Commission is committed to ensuring that supported projects are appropriately archived and made accessible to Australians in the future. All productions funded by the AFC are required to deliver a range of materials to the National Film and Sound Archive (a division of the AFC) in order to ensure this outcome.

The cost of these deliverables should be included in the production budget. All projects are expected to deliver master material to the Archive. Projects finished on 35mm will need to provide a mint-condition print to the Archive.

For a full list of current AFC delivery requirements, please see 'Delivery Items' at [www.afc.gov.au](http://www.afc.gov.au).

# AFC Contact Details

## APPLICATIONS AND ENQUIRIES CAN BE ADDRESSED TO:

Film Development  
 Australian Film Commission  
 GPO Box 3984  
 Sydney NSW 2001

Film Development  
 Australian Film Commission  
 PO Box 404  
 South Melbourne VIC 3205

Film Development  
 Australian Film Commission  
 PO Box 835  
 Fortitude Valley QLD 4006

**or delivered to:**

Level 4  
 150 William St  
 WOOLLOOMOOLOO  
 NSW 2011  
 Fax: +61 2 9357 3737

Level 1  
 144 Moray St  
 SOUTH MELBOURNE  
 VIC 3205  
 Fax: +61 3 9696 1476

Level 3, Judith Wright Centre  
 420 Brunswick St  
 FORTITUDE VALLEY  
 QLD 4006  
 Fax: +61 7 3620 3610

**Toll Free (available nationally):**

1800 507 901

Email: [fd@afc.gov.au](mailto:fd@afc.gov.au)

# Television Development and Production

## GENERAL INFORMATION

- Television Development funding seeks to provide opportunities to practitioners with short/feature film credits to create distinctive television drama projects. Funding is designed to assist practitioners to develop appropriate written and/or visual materials to ensure that projects are as strong as possible when competing for production finance.
- The AFC invests in the production of short television series primarily to assist in the professional development of directors who have showcased their skills in short or feature drama work, as well as to provide the other key creative members with relevant experience in the industry.
- A short TV drama series may be 4-8 x half-hour episodes or 2-4 x one-hour episodes.
- Projects can be any genre or style and can also be aimed at any audience, including adult, children, youth, family and mainstream.
- As projects become more developed the AFC expects to see the key creative elements and team members in place.
- Applicants are encouraged to consider the potential for multi-platform/interactive delivery for their project at the early stages of development and production. If a viable and creative strategy for cross-platform exploitation is presented, the AFC may make available up to \$3,000 in additional funds to support this.
- Where there is Indigenous community participation or content in the project, written confirmation of the willingness of both the subject(s) and the community to be involved in the project is essential.
- The AFC is not able to fund the development of television light entertainment, community television or educational programs.
- Applicants are advised to read other key areas of these guidelines including:
  - Eligibility for AFC Programs (page 7)
  - How Film Development Assesses Applications (page 8)
  - Applicant FAQs (page 11)
  - AFC Budget and Financing Guidelines (page 16)
  - AFC Legal Guidelines (page 18)
  - AFC Recoupment Policy (page 19).

# Short TV Series Development

**The AFC seeks to provide opportunities to practitioners with short/feature film credits to create distinctive television drama projects. Funding is designed to assist practitioners to develop appropriate written and/or visual materials to ensure that projects are as strong as possible when competing for production finance.**

## FUNDING IS FOR

- A short TV drama series (4-8 x half-hour episodes or 2-4 x one-hour episodes).
- A revised outline of each episode and a draft script of one episode.

## AMOUNT

- Up to \$16,000 for writers with at least one released/broadcast short film writing credit
- Up to \$18,000 for writers with at least one released/broadcast feature writing credit

All key principals must be paid for their work during development. See the recommended range of fees for further information at

[www.afc.gov.au](http://www.afc.gov.au)

Total notional annual allocation: \$50,000

## DEADLINE

5 October 2007

There is only one funding round per year for this strand.

## TURNAROUND TIME

Approximately 7 weeks.

## ELIGIBILITY

All applicants and projects must meet the general eligibility criteria on page 7, in addition to the following specific eligibility requirements:

- Individual writers or teams may apply.
- The minimum level of experience for all members of the team is a produced/released film (short or feature) credit in their respective roles.
- Writers with published or professionally produced work in other media (plays, novels, radio) are eligible.
- If the project is at a more advanced stage of development, a producer must be attached to the application.

## FUNDING RECIPIENTS MUST DELIVER

- A script draft of one episode.
- A revised 1-2 page outline of each episode.
- A character breakdown.
- A report on the progress achieved during this stage of development and future plans for the project.

## ASSESSMENT CRITERIA

When assessing applications for this program, the AFC uses the following criteria:

1. The strength and distinctiveness of the idea and story (25%).
2. The quality of the outline and the writer's command of cinematic storytelling and screenplay craft as evidenced by the outline and/or previous work (20%).
3. The quality and rigour of the development notes, and whether they articulate the issues to be faced in the next stage of development, as well as outlining the strategies that should resolve these issues and advance the project (20%).
4. The skills and experience of the writer and, where appropriate, the team including script editors, producer(s) and director, and the likelihood that their experience/support will advance the project (15%).
5. The potential of the program to reach its target audience (10%).
6. The viability of the project in terms of the proposed total production budget amount, financing strategy, creative team and target audience (10%).

## ASSESSMENT PROCESS

Please refer to the general process for assessing AFC funding applications on page 8.

## BUDGET, FINANCING AND LEGAL INFORMATION

- The Budget and Financing Guidelines on page 16 and the Legal Guidelines on page 18 apply to all television development funding applications.

## SPECIFIC ADVICE FOR TELEVISION DEVELOPMENT APPLICANTS

Letters of interest from free-to-air broadcasters or pay TV channels are not essential but will strengthen the application. Broadcaster development funds will be well-regarded. The AFC's intention is not to replace broadcaster development investment but to share a portion of the financial responsibility to allow the development of new and possibly riskier projects.



# Short TV Series Production

**This strand offers opportunities to filmmakers who have already made strong and distinctive short/feature drama to explore television drama production. The AFC funds production primarily to assist in the professional development of directors as well as to provide the other key creative members with relevant experience in the industry.**

## FUNDING IS FOR

- A TV drama series of 4–8 x half-hour episodes or 2–4 x one-hour episodes.

## AMOUNT

Up to \$100,000 per one-hour episode or \$50,000 per half-hour episode, up to a maximum of \$400,000.

It is expected that the AFC's investment will be augmented by finance from broadcasters and other investors.

Total notional annual allocation: \$400,000

## DEADLINE

5 October 2007

There is only one funding round per year for this strand.

## TURNAROUND TIME

Approximately 7 weeks

## ELIGIBILITY

All applicants and projects must meet the general eligibility criteria on page 7, in addition to the following specific eligibility requirements:

- Only teams may apply.
- The producer and director must each

have at least two produced short drama credits in their respective roles.

- Directors with substantial feature or previous television drama credits will need to demonstrate significant professional development opportunities.
- A written expression of interest or commitment from a broadcaster is an essential requirement.
- Series with shorter episode lengths will only be considered if a broadcaster is already attached, the financial request of the AFC is less than the amounts listed above and if the applicants can provide a professional development rationale.

## ASSESSMENT CRITERIA

When assessing applications for this program, the AFC uses the following criteria:

### 1. The script (40%), assessed according to:

- the strength and distinctiveness of the idea and story.
- the quality of the script and the writer's command of cinematic storytelling and screenplay writing.
- the potential of the series to reach its target audience.
- whether the style and aesthetic of the film is suited to the story.
- whether the script is ready to go into production.

### 2. Director and production team (40%), assessed according to:

- the career development benefits of this project for the principals.
- the skills and experience of the director, and his or her ability to undertake the proposed project as evidenced by previous work.
- the skills and ability of the producer(s) to undertake the proposed project and raise finance at the proposed level, as evidenced by previous work.
- the ability of the team, as evidenced by the submission and the interview (if the project is short-listed), to achieve the stated goals and vision for the project.

### 3. Budget and the financing strategy (20%), assessed according to:

- the viability of the proposed budget, particularly in terms of the story, skills and experience of the creative team. For short-listed projects, the assessment undertaken by the outside budget consultant will inform the assessment of the project against this criterion.
- whether the project can be completed solely with AFC and broadcaster funding, or if further finance is required, whether the strategy for raising this finance viable.

## ASSESSMENT PROCESS

Please refer to the general process for assessing AFC funding applications on page 8. In addition, this strand includes an interview and a budget/schedule assessment for short-listed teams.

## BUDGET, FINANCING AND LEGAL INFORMATION

- The Budget and Financing Guidelines on page 16 and the Legal Guidelines on page 18 apply to all television production funding applications.

## RE-APPLYING FOR AFC FUNDING

A project can only be submitted once to this funding program unless the project has been short-listed in a previous round or if the team are invited (in writing) to reapply to a subsequent round having met any specified criteria set out in the letter of invitation.

# AFC Budget and Financing Guidelines

## BUDGET/SCHEDULE ASSESSMENTS

Project teams short-listed for production rounds will be interviewed. The submitted budgets and schedules of these projects will be assessed by a budget specialist.

The purpose of budget assessments is to determine whether:

- submitted budgets are correctly calculated
- the budget is sufficient to enable the successful realisation of the script's ambitions
- the budget figures supplied are realistic and can be substantiated with quotes
- the AFC contracting requirements are met (see the Financing Guidelines for development and production below)
- the film can be produced in a professional manner.

The budget assessor may contact applicants to query or clarify budget issues and may request substantiation of budget figures.

The budget/schedule assessment will be provided to the script assessors prior to the interview. Budget issues raised in the assessment may be discussed at the interview.

## BUDGET GUIDELINES FOR AFC DEVELOPMENT FUNDS

- All key creatives (writer, director, producer, script editor, animator) attached to the current stage of development must receive fees from the AFC funds. A range of appropriate fees is published at [www.afc.gov.au](http://www.afc.gov.au)
- The AFC will consider exceptions to this requirement when the applicant is applying for funds to shoot time-critical material (see *Film Development Documentary Funding Guidelines*) because funds for this program are very competitive and applicants are requested to maximise their opportunity to shoot the required material by minimising their costs for short shoot periods.
- For feature drama development, applicants must include an allocation for a professional reader's report on the completed script in the development budget in order to receive feedback on their work. This report is an AFC delivery requirement.
- Where cast and crew are employed, at least MEAA minimum rates must be paid.
- The purchasing of hardware or software cannot be included in the budget.
- The AFC will determine the amount of investment it will provide to applicants.
- The AFC does not fund options on rights.
- The AFC is unable to fund retrospectively.

## BUDGET GUIDELINES FOR AFC PRODUCTION FUNDS

- Please see AFC Budget Requirements for Production Investment at [www.afc.gov.au](http://www.afc.gov.au).
- Applicants should use the relevant A-Z budget for their project available at [www.afc.gov.au](http://www.afc.gov.au).
- The AFC is unable to fund retrospectively or to recognise deferred fees in the recoupment schedule.
- The AFC will determine the amount of investment it will provide to applicants.
- Applicants should provide notes or quotes to explain or justify budget figures, particularly where special deals have been obtained.

The following points must be factored into all budgets in applications for AFC Film Development funding.

- Fees: all cast and crew must be paid at least MEAA minimum rates.
- Deferred fees: fees in post-production applications, including those fees relating to the shooting of additional material, should only reflect the costs required for completion.
- Existing agreements: it is anticipated that any cast and crew deferred fees will be recouped from the producer's share of revenue.
- Occupational Health and Safety regulations: budgets must include any necessary expenditure required to adhere to OH&S regulations.
- Insurance: production budgets should allow for public liability, neg risk and multi risk insurance plus any other insurances appropriate to the production.
- Legal Fees: a minimum legal fee of 2 per cent of the total budget must be allowed. Where complex copyright arrangements exist, a larger allocation should be allowed.
- Delivery items: all AFC-funded productions are required to provide master material, appropriate to the production and the project shoot/finish gauge, to the National Film and Sound Archive. For further information contact the NFSA.
- Stills fees: professional-quality stills are a delivery requirement of the AFC and of any festival or broadcaster screening the film.
- Marketing fees: a provision for the following minimum marketing costs must be included in the budget:
  - \$3,000 for a short film or a documentary
  - \$5,000 for a television series
  - \$8,000 for a feature film.
- Completion Guarantor: the AFC will require a Completion Guarantor on feature films and television drama series production. For all other projects, producers should check the requirements of co-financing partners.



- Overheads: as a development agency, the AFC invests in production to provide professional production opportunities to teams of emerging practitioners. As demand for AFC funds exceeds the organisation's resources, overheads should not be included in AFC production budgets. All actual costs for running a production should be provided for in the line-by-line budget items.

#### **Additional point for Digital Media projects**

- Project maintenance: an appropriate amount must be allocated to support the life of the project, including any projected growth in storage requirements and any future requirements for resources and maintenance.

### **PRODUCTION FINANCING GUIDELINES**

- Applicants may request full financing of their projects or augment AFC funding with finance from other sources. In either case they must ensure that the project can be realised to completion with the available funding.
- Co-financing with other agencies, broadcasters and/or investors is encouraged (however, applicants should note that the AFC cannot co-invest with the Film Finance Corporation or Film Australia).
- Co-finance does not have to be sourced before applying to the AFC, however AFC funds will not be released until the full budget has been raised.
- If applicable, a financing strategy and evidence of co-finance already committed should be provided.
- The AFC may withdraw its offer of funding if the producers are not able to raise the total budget in a reasonable amount of time. The AFC will liaise closely with the producer about this.

# What you need to know about GST

## **ASSISTANCE WITH GST**

Applicants should seek advice on GST matters from a qualified tax professional. Below are some basic points about the GST and AFC funding.

## **BUDGETS**

Applicants should draw up budgets exclusive of GST. That is, all items in the budget should NOT include GST.

## **ABN AND GST REGISTRATION**

### **a) For individuals or organisations that have an ABN and ARE registered for GST**

If you are successful in gaining funding support from the AFC, you must provide the AFC with a tax invoice in the correct form in order to receive any payment. This invoice should be for the amount of the investment, as specified in the cashflow schedule of your contract, plus 10 per cent GST. For example, if your first payment (due upon execution of the contract) is specified as \$5,000, your tax invoice will be for \$5,500 (the investment plus 10 per cent GST).

### **b) For individuals or organisations that have an ABN but are NOT registered for GST**

The AFC will top up the funding to cover the GST component of the budget. When preparing your budget, keep a breakdown of the items that attract GST. The GST total should be noted in the space provided on the application form. The AFC will pay the GST total in addition to any grant or investment approved. Funding recipients need to inform the AFC of GST amounts prior to contracting, and provide evidence of GST payable.

### **c) For individuals and organisations that do NOT have an ABN**

In the absence of an ABN the AFC is required by law to withhold 48.5 per cent of any payment made after 1 July 2000, and remit it to the Australian Taxation Office, unless the grant or investment is for an activity which is wholly of a private or domestic nature or part of a recreational pursuit or hobby and the applicant provides the AFC with a signed declaration to this effect. A declaration form can be supplied by the AFC on request.

NB:

- Applicants receiving more than \$50,000 from the AFC must register for GST.
- GST is not applicable to Marketing Loans or General Development Investment (See *Film Development Practitioner Support Guidelines*).

# AFC Legal Guidelines

With the exception of 'Experimental Digital Production' (Strand X) and the Internship/Fellowship strand, AFC development and production funding is provided in the form of recoupable project investment, not a grant.

The AFC contracts with the copyright holder(s). Transfer of copyright is a matter for applicants, not the AFC. The AFC may review all chain of title documentation and require amendments to the documents or additional documents to secure the AFC's interest.

Adaptations will only be accepted if the underlying rights have been secured (documentation will be required).

If an application is successful, the AFC can contract with the applicant(s) or an appropriate legal entity. However, legal entities must nominate an individual responsible for the project.

## **LEGAL GUIDELINES FOR DEVELOPMENT INVESTMENT**

AFC development funding is provided in the form of recoupable project investment. Recoupment conditions are set out on page 19.

The copyright holder will be required to sign a Development Investment Agreement (DIA) with the AFC prior to receiving AFC funds.

Where the rights are optioned, the AFC requires the rights holder(s), as a minimum, to have an option for one year, with the right to renew for two further periods of a year each, unless there is a reasonable expectation that production funding will be secured within a lesser amount of time.

The AFC will not fund the acquisition of rights for underlying literary works. The applicant therefore needs to have cleared all rights to the underlying work.

## **LEGAL GUIDELINES FOR PRODUCTION INVESTMENT**

AFC production funding is provided in the form of recoupable project investment. Recoupment conditions are set out on page 19.

The copyright holder will be required to sign a Production Investment Agreement (PIA) with the AFC prior to receiving AFC funds.

If there are any other investors, they will be required to be a party to the PIA.

Where the rights are optioned, the AFC requires the copyright holder to have an option for sufficient time in order to finalise finance and contracting. One year is usually the minimum period required.

## **FOR MORE INFORMATION SEE...**

*What legal documents will the AFC require for script investment?* on the AFC website  
and

'AFC Recoupment Policy' on page 19.

Where projects are being developed as international co-productions, applicants should read the handout *AFC Development Investment in International Co-productions*.

# AFC Recoupment Policy

## DEVELOPMENT INVESTMENT

AFC development funding is investment in a project. The AFC takes a 10 per cent interest in the copyright of the developed work and the underlying work. This share of copyright is reassigned (or 'bought out') when the AFC investment, plus a 10 per cent premium, is paid to the AFC. Repayment is expected to occur on the first drawdown of the production investment.

## PRODUCTION AND POST-PRODUCTION INVESTMENT

The recoupment structure for AFC production investment will be determined by the amount of AFC investment, the applicant's contribution, the project's budget and the involvement of co-investors. The policies of other investors, particularly broadcasters and state funding agencies, often affect the AFC recoupment policy. The AFC may choose not to accept lesser terms than any other investor. If state agencies or broadcasters offer less generous terms, the AFC may adopt their terms.

Subject to the agreement of other investors for both production and post-production investment, the AFC provides an administration fee of 10 per cent of all monies derived from marketing the film to the producer before the recoupment split is calculated.

In production investments where the AFC and the applicant are the only investors, the recoupment split is 75 per cent to the AFC and 25 per cent to the producer. Where there are other equity investors in addition to the AFC they will recoup *pari passu* (on an equal footing) with the AFC. If the producer makes a cash contribution to the budget (not including deferrals) of more than 25 per cent of the total budget, the producer will also recoup *pari passu* with other investors.

Once the AFC recoups its investment the recoupment split is 50/50 with the producer.

In post-production investments where the AFC and the applicant are the only investors, the recoupment split is 50 per cent each.

## DEFERRALS

The AFC is unable to recognise deferred fees in the recoupment schedule. Cast and crew employed on AFC-funded productions must be paid at least MEAA recommended minimum rates. Above the line personnel are advised to ensure adequate remuneration in the production budget rather than anticipate deferred fees to be recouped from revenue.

Producers applying for post-production funding will need to consider their existing agreements with cast and crew where deferred fees have been negotiated as AFC investment cannot be used retrospectively to pay deferred fees.

## DISBURSEMENT

Disbursement will be handled by the AFC or through an agency approved by the AFC. Registration and handling fees charged by such agencies will be an allowable deduction from returns.

Successful applicants are obliged to register their films with Screenrights. For further information go to [www.screen.org](http://www.screen.org).

The AFC recoupment policy and a sample recoupment schedule is at [www.afc.gov.au](http://www.afc.gov.au).

# Indigenous Communication, Consultation and Consent

## INDIGENOUS CONTENT OR TEAM

The guidelines and all application forms state:

*“Where there is Indigenous community participation or content involved in the project, written confirmation of the willingness of both the subject(s) and the community to be involved in the project is essential.”*

**Indigenous content means:** a film or program based on an Indigenous story, with Indigenous characters or featuring Indigenous culture and heritage in any form.

**Written confirmation means:** a signed letter of interest stating that the community and/or individual involved has agreed to participate in the development of your project.

### Documentary

As with all AFC documentary development applications, you will need to supply written confirmation of the willingness of subjects to take part in the project. This means: a signed letter of interest stating that the community and/or individual involved has agreed to participate in the development of your project.

When your project reaches production, you may need written consent to use Indigenous cultural heritage, and will need to provide long-form signed clearances for any individual or community depicted.

For development a simple letter is required.

### Drama

Where the content involves a true story, or real-life character or culturally specific material, you will need to supply the written confirmation as outlined above.

Where the content involved is not specific to a particular community or does not involve a real-life story or depictions of culturally specific material, the team will still need to provide a **written statement of how they will deal with the material**, i.e. what research has been done to date and what provision or thought has been given to consultation on the material.

For example, the feature film *Japanese Story* is a story without Indigenous content or principals, but an early draft cited specific locations significant to the Indigenous traditional owners. The producers consulted with the community at length in the scripting stage. They were subsequently welcomed onto the land at commencement of production.

### Animation and Interactive Digital Media

The requirements above also apply to Animation and Interactive Digital Media projects that contain Indigenous content.

**Please supply these statements on a separate page that is clearly labelled – in accordance with the checklist on the application form.**

## COMMUNICATION, CONSULTATION AND CONSENT

(taken from the *Draft Guide to Protocols for Filmmakers Working with Indigenous Content and Indigenous Communities*)

The process of consultation is always fundamental to filming with Indigenous people or using Indigenous material – for drama or documentary. The depth of the consultation process will be reflected in the quality of the final product. Sometimes, however, consultation alone is not enough, and a project will require consent – usually in written form.

Consultation and consent in Indigenous communities are interrelated. Through consultation, a filmmaker can come to understand what requires consent and the correct people to give it, and the people giving consent can more fully understand what they are consenting to.

**Consultation** refers to the process whereby people exchange views and information. Consultation is not just a one-way process, but a process of sharing knowledge and opinions. Consultation means working together, listening to what the other party has to say and acting upon it.

**Consent** is a process whereby permission is given, based on a relationship of trust. Consent should be informed, and this means filmmakers need to provide a clear explanation of the filmmaking process, timeframes, contract details, possible benefits, impacts and future uses of footage at the time of seeking consent, to avoid misunderstandings at a later time. The consent process should be transparent for all parties, and information should be explained in plain English or with the help of an interpreter.

The draft protocol document is available on the AFC website at [www.afc.gov.au](http://www.afc.gov.au)

Any queries, please contact the AFC Indigenous Branch on 02 9321 6499 or toll free 1800 507 901 or email [indigenous@afc.gov.au](mailto:indigenous@afc.gov.au)

We recommend that filmmakers intending to use any Indigenous material in their projects read the protocol. It is a useful guide that provides information on dealing with Indigenous material from research to marketing of your film. It also provides useful tips for consultation with Indigenous communities.